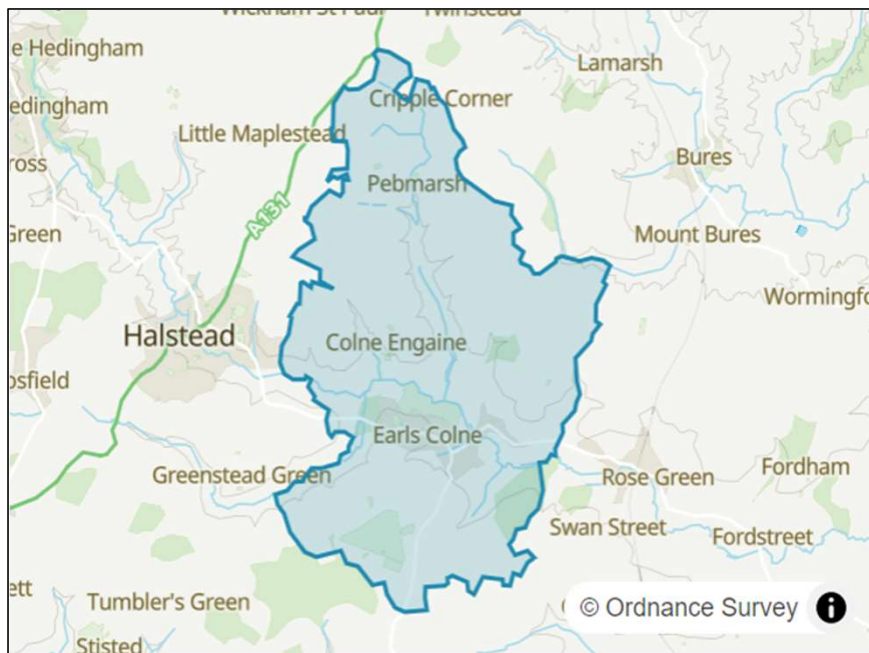


THE COLNES Ward Profile 2023



The Colnes Ward is a predominantly rural Ward located in the north-east of the Braintree District and contains the following Parishes, Earls Colne, Colne Engaine, Pebmarsh and White Colne.

The Colnes

This profile explores the demographic, social and economic characteristics of The Colnes Ward and is largely based on data drawn from the 2021 Census. This profile is a snapshot, and is intended to support an understanding of Braintree District's Ward characteristics.

Councillors:
George Courtauld
Gabrielle Ann Spray

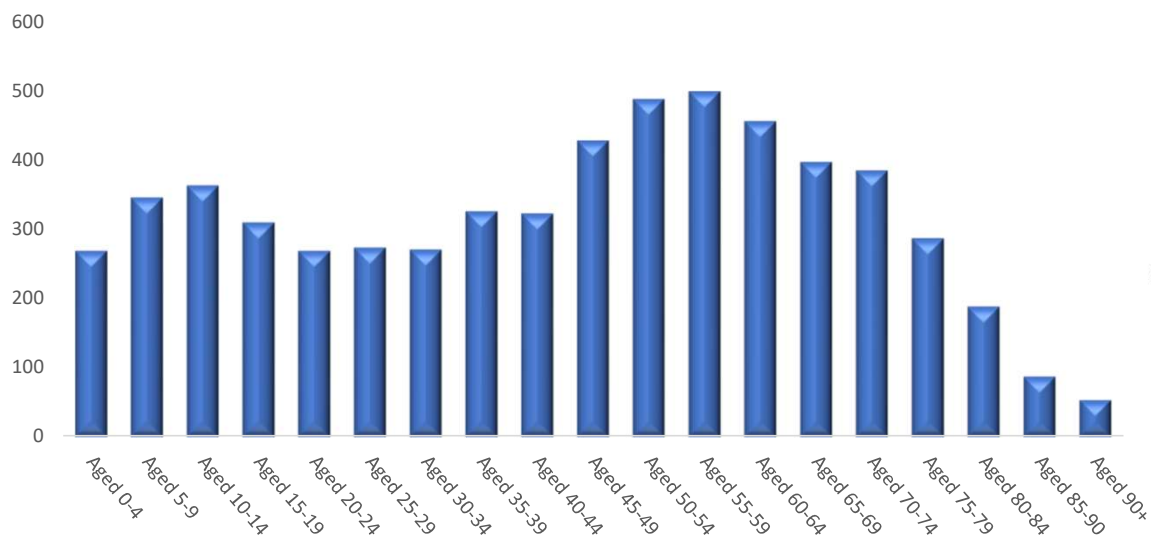
Contents
Population
Population Density
Diversity
Health
Housing
Education and Qualifications
Employment Activity
Deprivation

If you have any questions or comments regarding this report, please contact the Performance and Improvement Team

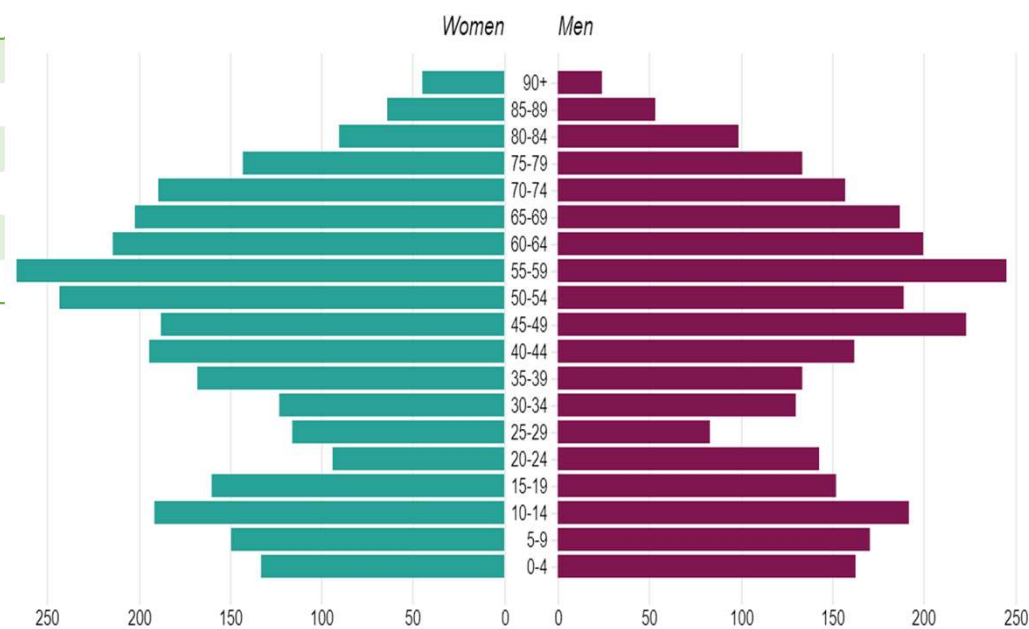
The Colnes - Population

Population by Age Group (%)

Age Group	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
Population aged 0-4 years (%)	5.1	5.5	5.7
Population aged 5 to 15 years (%)	13.3	13.6	13.3
Population aged 16 to 24 years (%)	8.2	8.8	9.5
Population aged 25 to 64 years (%)	49.5	51.5	50.9
Population aged 50 to 64 years (%)	23.4	20.8	20.1
Population aged 65 years and over (%)	23.9	20.6	20.7



Population pyramid by five year age groups and gender



Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) Small area population estimates: mid 2020

Population
6,000
(rounded to the nearest 100 people)

The Colnes – Population Density

Population Density
 (number of residents per square kilometre)

165.5

The map on the right shows the density of The Colnes ward in comparison with other wards in the district. The Colnes ward has a low population density much like the majority of wards in the district.

Due to ward boundary changes in 2016, we are not able to compare the population count with the census in 2011 and have therefore used the ONS mid year estimates for 2017. The population of The Colnes ward has seen a 2.3% increase in population since 2017. The population for the whole district has grown by 5.5% since the census in 2011.

The Colnes ward resident population is 3.9% of the total Braintree District population of 155,220.

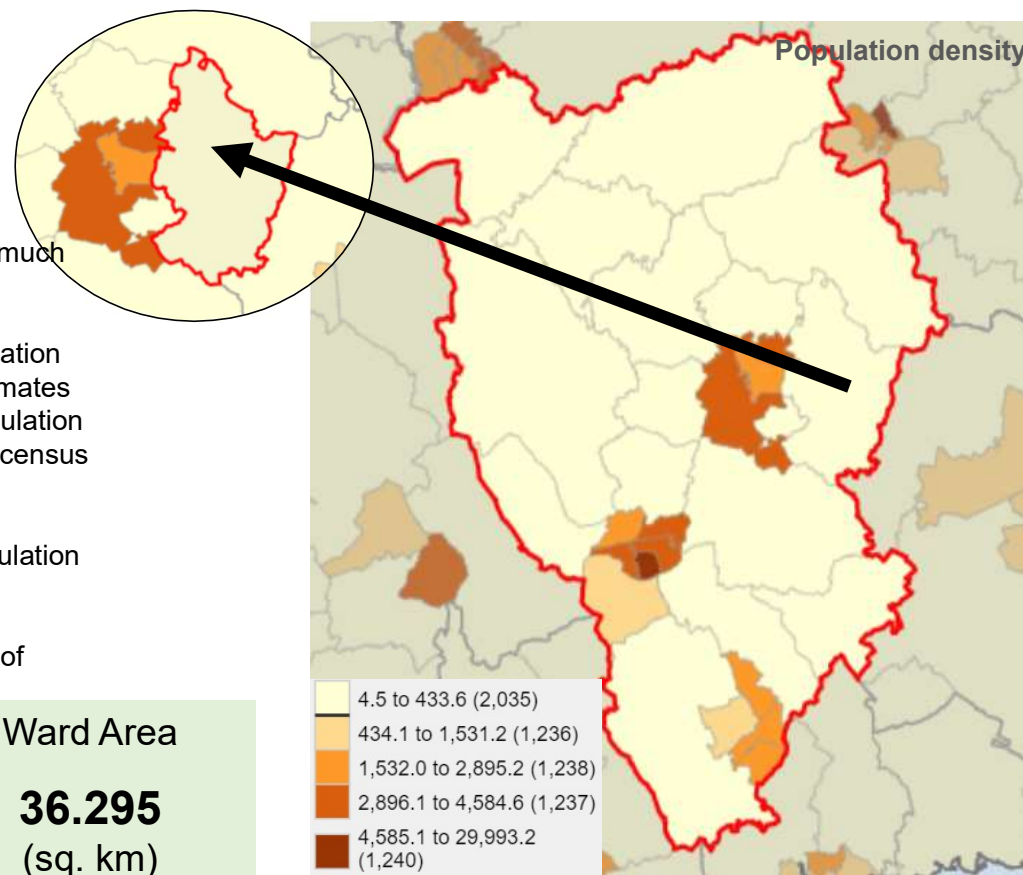
The largest age group in the ward is the 55 to 59 year olds and the proportion of males and females in the ward are 49% and 51% respectively.

Comparison with ONS mid year estimates 2017

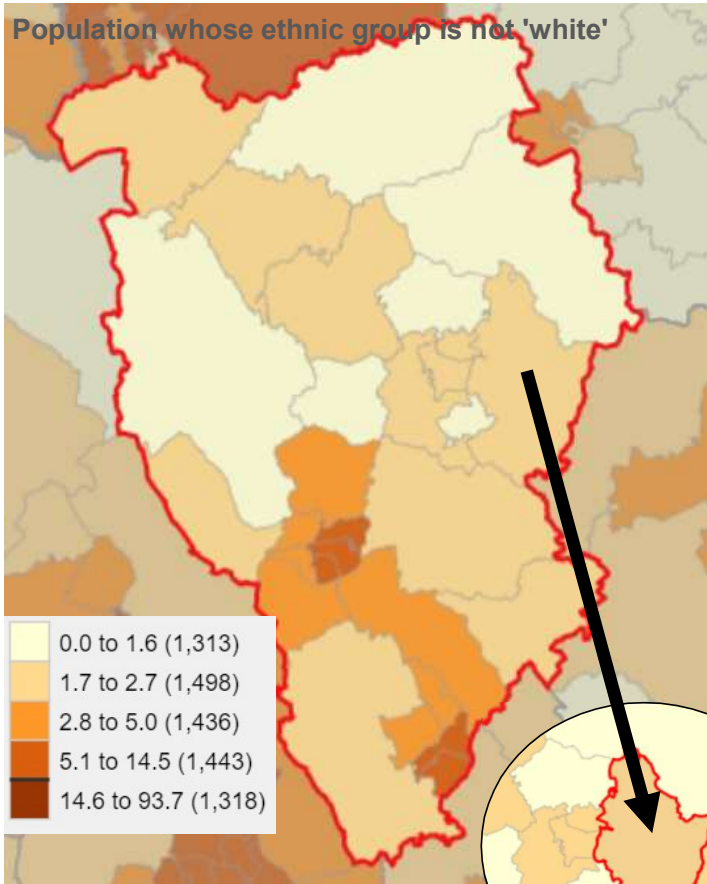
Year	Population (Census/ONS data)	Male Residents	Female Residents
2021	6,000	49%	51%
2017	5,867	48%	52%

Ward Area

36.295
 (sq. km)



The Colnes - Diversity



Ethnic Group

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
White British (%)	97.2	94.7	90.4
Mixed (%)	1.1	1.9	2.4
Asian or Asian British (%)	1.0	1.7	3.7
Black or Black British (%)	0.2	1.2	2.5
Other Ethnic Group (%)	0.5	0.5	1.0

National Identity

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
UK identity only (%)	96.6	95.0	93.1
UK identity and non-UK identity (%)	0.6	1.0	1.3
Non-UK identity only (%)	2.7	4.0	5.6

Disability

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
Disabled under the Equality Act (%)	16.6	16.9	16.7
Not Disabled under the Equality Act (%)	83.4	83.1	83.3

Religion

The Colnes | (Braintree)

No religion **44.4%** (45.0%)

Christian **48.5%** (47.1%)

Buddhist **0.1%** (0.3%)

Hindu **0.1%** (0.4%)

Jewish **0.2%** (0.2%)

Muslim **0.7%** (0.7%)

Sikh **0.0%** (0.1%)

Other religion **0.4%** (0.4%)

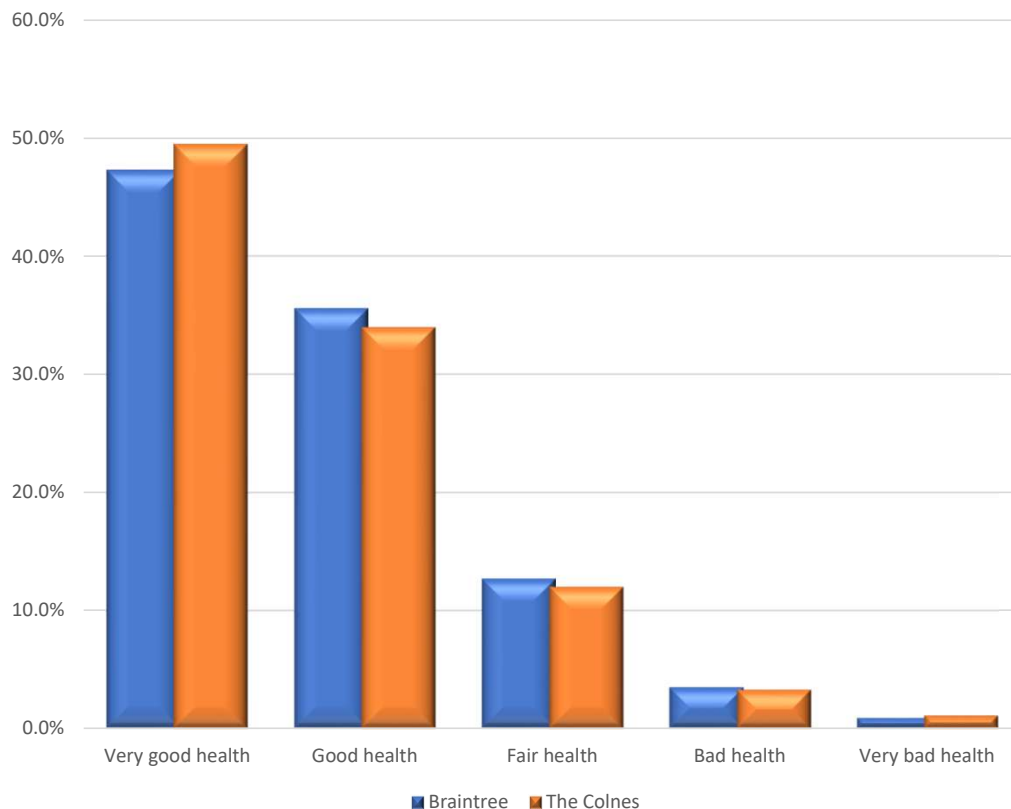
Not answered **5.5%** (5.9%)

% of all people

The Colnes - Health



General Health



Life Expectancy

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex	England
Life expectancy at birth for males (years)	80.5	80.1	80.2	79.5
Life expectancy at birth for females (years)	81.9	83.2	83.5	83.2

Limiting long-term illness or disability

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
Disabled under the Equality Act: Day-to-day activities limited a lot (%)	6.6	6.7	6.8
Disabled under the Equality Act: Day-to-day activities limited a little (%)	10.0	10.3	9.9
Not disabled under the Equality Act: Has long-term physical or mental health condition but day-to-day activities are not limited (%)	7.8	7.8	7.1
Not disabled under the Equality Act: No long-term physical or mental health conditions (%)	75.5	75.3	76.2

Provision of unpaid care

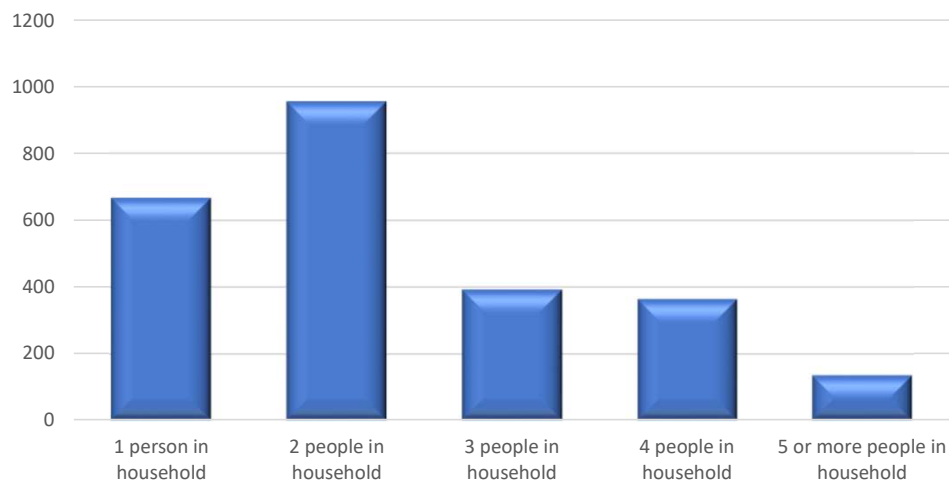
	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
Provides no unpaid care (%)	91.0	86.4	86.2
Provides 19 hours unpaid care a week (%)	5.0	4.1	4.2
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week (%)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week (%)	2.4	2.6	2.6

The Colnes - Housing

There are **2,516** households in The Colnes ward

The median house price is
£354,995
 (June 2022)

Household size



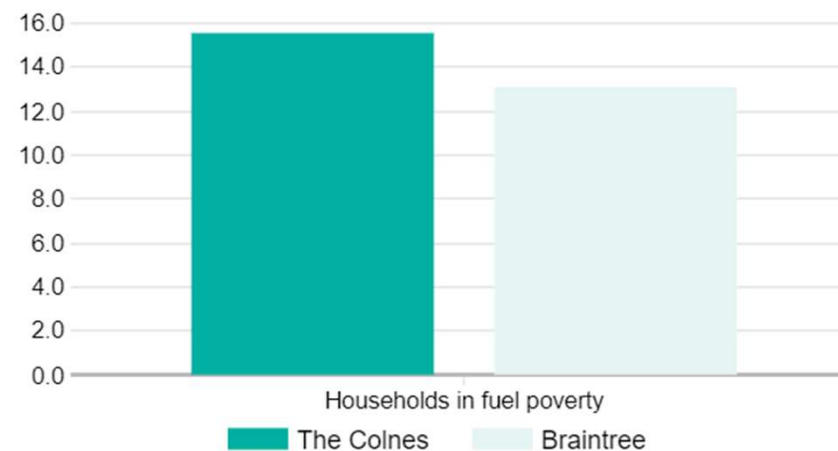
Household composition

	The Colnes	Braintree
One person household (%)	26.5	27.4
Single family household (%)	69.3	68.1
Multiple family household (%)	4.1	4.6

Housing Tenure

	The Colnes	Braintree
Owns outright (%)	39.8	34.3
Owns with a mortgage or loan or shared ownership (%)	32.6	34.3
Social rented (%)	14.3	16.3
Private rented or lives rent free (%)	13.2	15.1

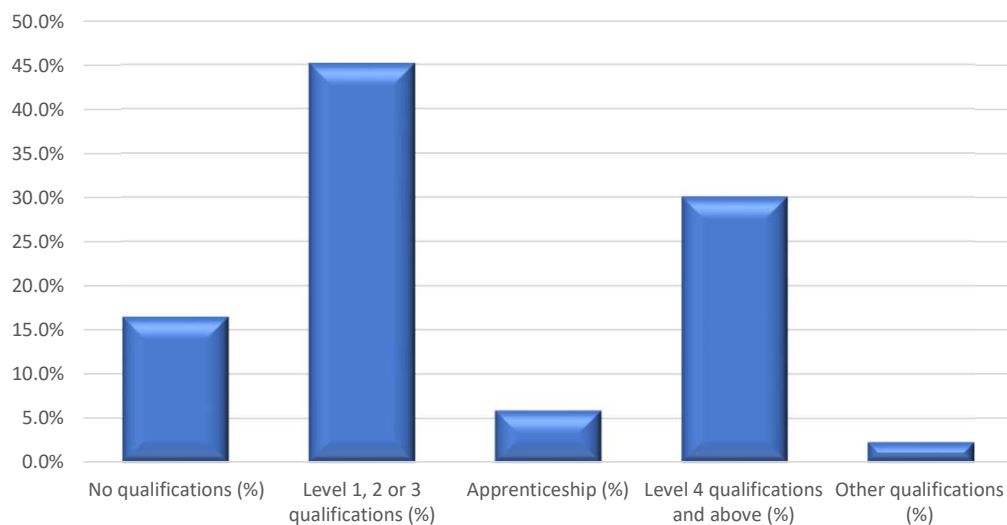
Modelled estimates of the proportion of households in fuel poverty, %, 2020



Source: Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy

The Colnes – Education and Qualifications

Highest level of qualification



Highest level of qualification (comparison with Braintree and Essex)

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
No qualifications (%)	16.5	18.4	18.9
Level 1, 2 or 3 qualifications (%)	45.2	47.2	44.8
Apprenticeship (%)	5.9	5.9	5.6
Level 4 qualifications and above (%)	30.1	25.8	27.9
Other qualifications (%)	2.3	2.7	2.8

Schoolchildren and full-time students

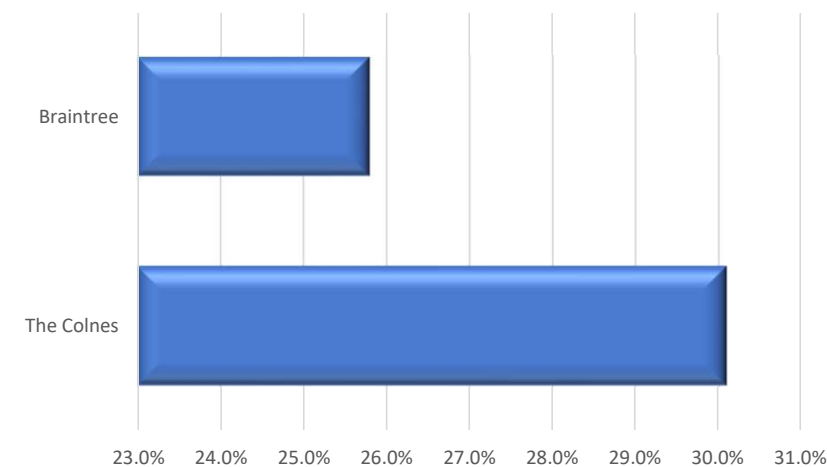
The Colnes | (Braintree)

Student **17.6%** (17.7%)

Not a student **82.4%** (82.3%)

% of people aged five years and over

Level 4 qualification or above



The Colnes – Employment activity

Economic activity status

The Colnes | (Braintree)

Economically active: In employment
58.6% (60.3%)



Economically active: Unemployed
2.3% (2.8%)



Economically inactive **39.1%** (36.9%)

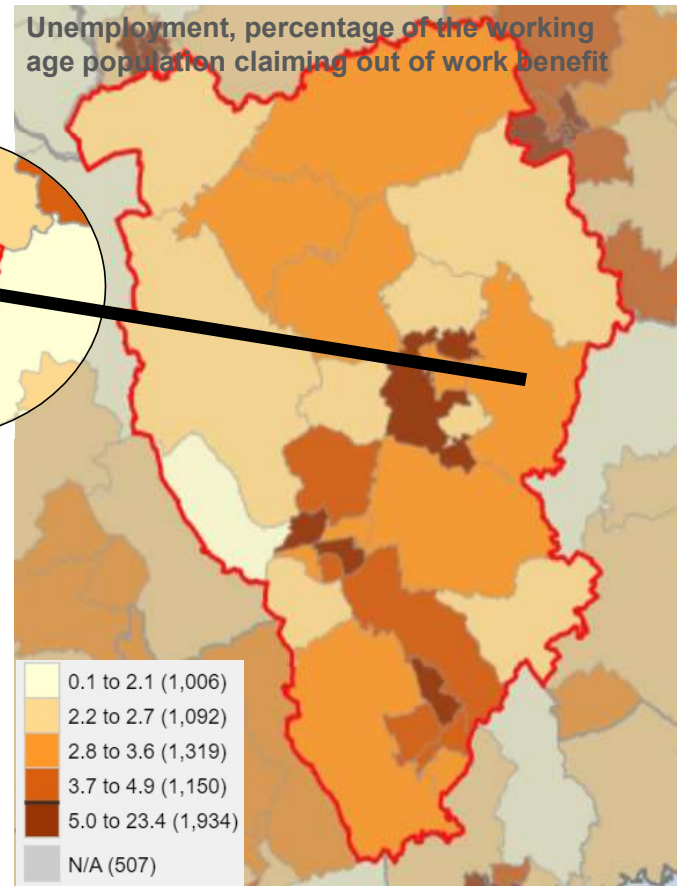
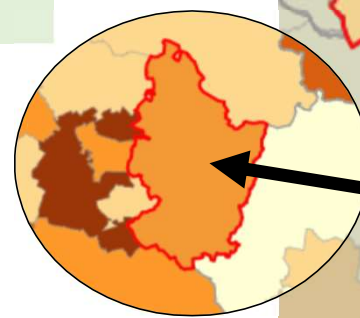


% of people aged 16 years and over

2,924
 Economically active residents
 (aged 16-64)

The Colnes ward has a lower percentage of economically active adults with unemployment rates better than Braintree and Essex.

The next page will look at occupational groups, hours worked and the distance ward residents travel to work taken from the 2021 census.

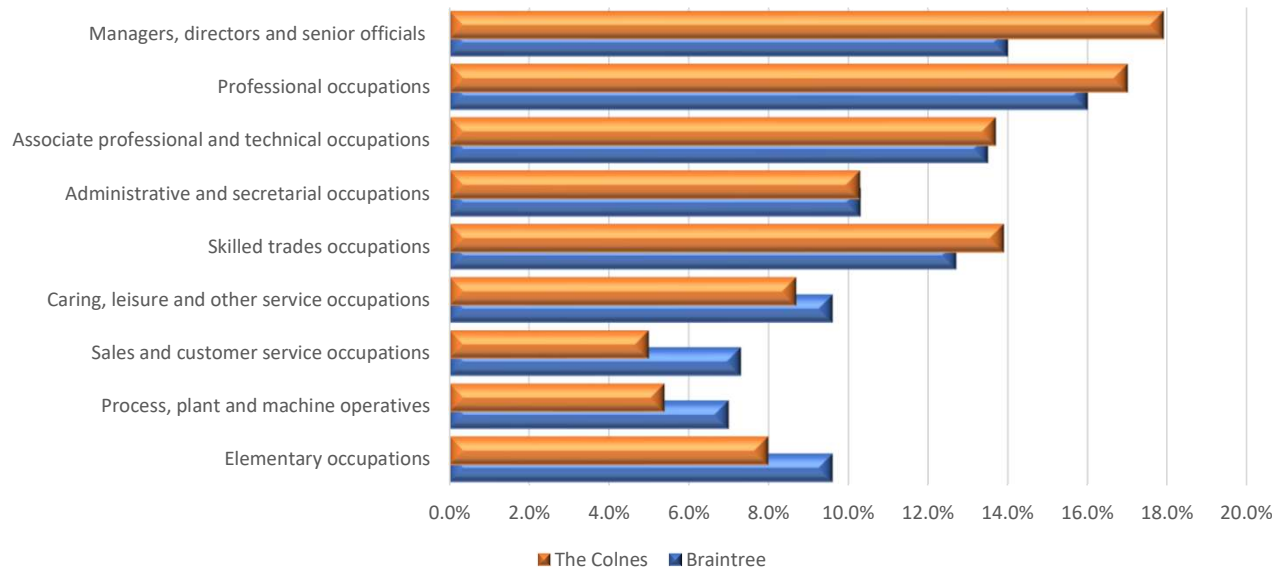


Unemployment rates

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
Unemployment (%)	3.3	3.7	4.1
Long term unemployment (crude rate per 1,000 residents (%))	1.5	0.7	1.3

The Colnes – Employment activity

Occupational groups



Hours per week worked

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex
Part-time: 15 hours or less worked (%)	13.2	11.3	11.2
Part-time: 16 to 30 hours worked (%)	20.9	18.8	18.8
Full-time: 31 to 48 hours worked (%)	50.9	57.3	57.5
Full-time: 49 or more hours worked (%)	14.9	12.6	12.5

Distance travelled to work

The Colnes | (Braintree)

Less than 10km **17.5%** (23.7%)

10km to less than 30km **22.6%** (21.1%)

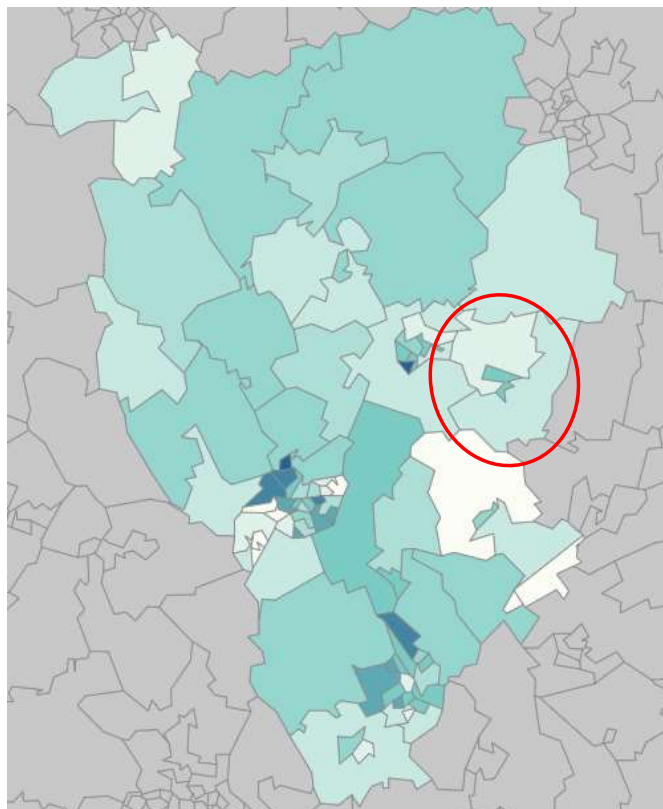
30km and over **9.1%** (8.6%)

Works mainly from home **32.2%** (28.8%)

Other **18.6%** (17.8%)

% of people aged 16 years and over in employment

The Colnes - Deprivation



Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) 2019

The map shows the spread of deprivation across the Braintree district at Lower Super Output areas. The most deprived areas are shaded blue, tend to be in the towns of Braintree, Halstead and Witham with the least deprived shaded light green or white in the more outer areas of the district.

Lower Super Output Areas (LSOAs) are small geographical units. Deprivation is measured using the Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) 2019. For each LSOA, a deprivation score is calculated covering a broad range of issues:

- Income
- Employment
- Health and disability
- Education and skills
- Housing and services
- Crime
- Living environment

There are wide inequalities between people living in areas of high levels of deprivation and those living in areas of low deprivation; more deprived populations generally have poorer outcomes in terms of health, education etc. All 87 LSOAs in the Braintree district are ordered by IMD score.

	The Colnes	Braintree	Essex	England
Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) Score	11.3	14.7	17.0	21.7

Household deprivation

The Colnes | (Braintree)

Household is not deprived in any dimension **53.2%** (50.0%)



Household is deprived in one dimension **34.0%** (34.1%)



Household is deprived in two dimensions **10.6%** (13.0%)



Household is deprived in three dimensions **2.3%** (2.7%)



Household is deprived in four dimensions **0.0%** (0.1%)



% of all households

The data and boundaries displayed in this profile are aggregated from small areas on a best-fit basis, and therefore may differ slightly from other sources